



Verbos -ar (-ar verbs)

-ar endings	
o	amos
as	áis
a	an

Hablar-> to speak	
Yo hablo (I speak)	Nosotros hablamos (We speak)
Tú hablas (You *informal speak)	Vosotros habláis (You *plural speak)
Él habla (He speaks) Ella habla (She speaks) Usted habla (You *formal speak)	Ellos hablan (They speak) Ellas hablan (They *all girls speak) Ustedes hablan (You *plural speak)

Lenguajes comunes (Common languages)

alemán	German	francés	French
español	Spanish	inglés	English

Ejemplos (Examples)

Yo hablo español.	I speak Spanish.
Ella habla español.	She speaks Spanish.
Tú hablas español.	You (informal) speak Spanish.
¿Hablas tú? ¿Hablas?	Do you speak?
¿Usted habla español?	Do you speak Spanish? (formal)
¿Usted habla inglés?	Do you speak English? (formal)
Nosotros hablamos español.	We speak Spanish.
¿Vosotros habláis español?	Do you (plural) speak Spanish? (In Spain)
¿Vosotros habláis inglés?	Do you (plural) speak English? (In Spain)
Ellos/Ellas hablan español.	They speak Spanish.
Ellos/Ellas hablan inglés.	They speak English.



¿Ustedes hablan español?	Do you (plural) speak Spanish? (In Latin America)
Ella habla francés.	She speaks French.
Yo hablo alemán.	I speak German.

Verbos -ar y otras palabras útiles (-ar verbs and other useful words)

Comprar	To buy	Trabajar	To work
Escuchar	To listen	La caja (registradora)	Cash register
Estudiar	To study	Dónde	Where
Pagar	To pay		

Más ejemplos (More examples)

Nosotros estudiamos español.	We are studying Spanish.
¿Dónde trabajas?	Where do you work?
Yo trabajo.	I work.
¿Tú compras? ¿Compras tú?	Do you buy?
(Nosotros) Pagamos en la caja.	We pay at the cash register.

*en-> in, on, at (a location)

Pronunciación (Pronunciation)

With three syllables words, stress the middle syllable.

Tra-ba-jo

Los colores (The colors)

Amarillo	Yellow	Negro	Black
Anaranjado	Orange	Rojo	Red
Azul	Blue	Rosa	Pink
Blanco	White	Verde	Green
Café, marrón	Brown	Violeta, morado	Purple
Gris	Gray		

Usando los colores (Using the colors)

¿De qué color es?		What color is it? *Of what color is it?
¿De qué color es tu camisa?	*S1Ep4a	What color is your shirt?
Mi camisa es gris.		My shirt is gray.
¿De qué color son ...?		What color are ...? *Of what color are ...?
¿De qué color son tus zapatos?	*S1Ep4a	What color are your shoes?
Mis zapatos son negros.		My shoes are black.
Tu camisa es verde.	*S1Ep4a	Your shirt is green.



CHAPTER 4: "Ar" Verbs

Cultura (Culture)

In some Spanish speaking countries, liquids such as water and juice are sold in plastic bags instead of bottles.

Street signs: Dates may be used as names for streets. For example: a street may be named "El nueve de octubre". These dates may mark a significant date in the culture or history of the country.

-Public transportation may include colorful busses that were once school busses in the United States.

-You may need to pay to use a public restroom, and in many countries, they do not want people to flush toilet paper because it may clog the pipes.

In Guatemala and other places in Central America, you may see Tuk-tuks or motor bikes being used as a mode of public transportation.

Quizlet Cards for Episode 4:

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15.

Actividades de práctica (Practice activities)

Use the -ar endings chart to write the conjugations for each verb.

-ar endings	
o	amos
as	áis
a	an

Comprar-> To buy	

Escuchar-> To listen	

Estudiar-> To study	



Pagar -> To pay	

Use the charts above to write the following phrases.

I buy		He listens	
They buy		She studies	
We buy		I study	
You listen *informal		We pay	
You (plural) listen		You (plural) pay	

What would you say?

They study German.	
She pays at the cash register.	
Where do you study? *formal, asking one person	
Where do you study? *asking a group of people	
I study Spanish.	
He speaks French.	
They speak English.	
We buy notebooks.	

Los colores. Write the color in Spanish.

Black		Brown	
Yellow		Orange	
Green		Gray	
Pink		Purple	
Blue		White	
Red			

Complete the sentence with the appropriate color. REMEMBER: the color is being used as an adjective and it should agree with the noun it describes.

1. El cuaderno es _____ (red).
2. Los cuadernos son _____ (yellow).
3. La camisa es _____ (white).
4. Los zapatos son _____ (brown).
5. La pluma es _____ (black).
6. El bolígrafo es _____ (blue).